



## 《小锐雅思写作满分教程》课件一

### Lesson 1: Opinion Essays 观点类

#### 三类问法：

- 1) What is your opinion?
- 2) Do you agree or disagree?
- 3) To what extent do you agree or disagree?

比如：明星以财富和光环而非成就而出名

Nowadays celebrities are more known for their glamour and wealth than for their achievement, and this sets a bad example to young people. **To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

#### 三个常见错误：

- 1) Not stating an opinion. 没有给出自己的观点
- 2) Giving arguments for other people's views. 讨论别人的观点
- 3) Not supporting your opinion with clear reasons. 没有给出清晰的理由来支撑自己的观点

#### 高分回答一边倒的结构：

开头： 转述+中心句（我的想法+两点原因）

正文 1： 原因 1+解释+举例

正文 2： 原因 2+解释+举例

结尾： 中心句 rephrase

### IELTS Essay Task 2:

Some people think we should **keep all the money we earn** and **not pay tax** to the state. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

有些人认为我们应该把自己赚到的所有钱都保留下来，不需要向国家交纳税款。

开头：转述+中心句（我的想法+两点原因）

① People work hard to make a living; thus, some argue for retaining all earned income without paying taxes to the government. ② I hold a firm stance against this viewpoint **since fulfilling one's fair share of tax responsibilities** is mutually beneficial for both **the state** and **individuals**.

① 引出话题；paraphrase the question

② 提出我的观点: mutually beneficial for both the state and individuals

- 对**国家**有利
- 对**个人**有利

### 正文 1

① One primary reason for supporting taxation is its vital role in **funding a state's infrastructure, promoting economic development, and maintaining law and order**. ② **To begin with**, taxes fund the construction of public transportation systems, utilities, and public facilities, so that the whole society can function properly. ③ **Furthermore**, **tax revenue** is invested in developing industries, attracting investment, and creating employment opportunities. ④ **Lastly**, **tax income** contributes to the maintenance of law enforcement and judicial systems, ensuring a safe environment for the citizens. ⑤ **For example**, nearly every country relies on **tax earnings** to support police forces and law courts, so as to enforce laws and uphold justice within the society.

① 我的主题句 1: 支持税收的第一个主要原因

资助国家基础设施、促进经济发展以及维护法律和秩序

②③④对主题句 1 的解释：分别从 infrastructure, economy and law 去解释

⑤ 举例: law

## 正文 2

① **Additionally**, another compelling reason to promote **the implementation of taxation** is the **ultimate benefit it provides to citizens**. ② The money collected by the government through taxes is allocated towards crucial sectors such as education, healthcare, and social benefits. ③ **Specifically**, adequate funding for these public goods ensures the provision of improved educational institutions, high-quality medical services, and comprehensive welfare programs, which enhances the overall quality of life for all citizens. ④ **For instance**, many countries **impose taxes** on individuals and businesses, and a portion of these funds is directed towards providing children with access to free full-time education.

① 我的主题句 2: 支持税收的第二个原因

为公民提供利益

② ③ 对主题句 2 的解释: 分别从 education, healthcare, and social benefits 去解释

④ 举例: education

## 结尾

① **In conclusion**, **the enforcement of taxes** is a fundamental aspect of **societal development and individual well-being**. ② By contributing a fraction of our earnings to taxes, we actively participate in the prosperity of our nation and the creation of a better future for all.

① 重申我的观点

② 总结正文中的两个主题句

(word count: 292)

## 税收相关词汇积累:

fulfilling one's fair share of tax responsibilities 履行个人的公平税务责任

tax revenue/tax income/tax earnings 税收收入

the implementation of taxation 税收的实施

impose taxes 征收税款

the enforcement of taxes 税收的执行